



**BUNDELKHAND UNIVERSITY, JHANSI**

**M.A. in Political Science**

**Course Information**

**SYLLABUS**

**(Under New Education Policy-2020)**

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### Semester-wise Titles of the Papers in M.A. ( Political Science )

Year	Semester	Paper Title	Theory/ Practical	Credits	Code
M.A. I	I	1. Ancient and Medieval Western Political Thoughts 2. Ancient Indian Political Thoughts 3. Indian Political System & Governance 4. Research Methodology in Political Science 5. Research Project 6. Minor: (a) Cyber Crime Or (b) Soil and Water Testing	Theory	05	
			Theory	05	
			Theory	05	
			Theory	05	
			Practical	04	
			Practical	04	
M.A. II	II	1- Modern Western Political Thought 2- Modern Indian Political Thought 3- Comparative Politics 4- Contemporary Issues in World Politics Or Democracy in India 5- Research Project	Theory	05	
			Theory	05	
			Theory	05	
			Theory	05	
			Practical	04	
M.A. III	III	1- Theories of Public Administration 2- Indian Administration 3- Electoral Politics in India 4- Global Terrorism 5- Research Project	Theory	05	
			Theory	05	
			Theory	05	
			Theory	05	
			Practical	04	
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M.A. IV	IV	1- Indian Foreign Policy	Theory	05	
		2- Theory of International Relation	Theory	05	
		3- Foreign Policy of Major Power Or Political Parties in India	Theory	05	
		4- Political Theory Or Conflict and Peace in Contemporary World	Theory	05	
		5- Research Project	Practical	04	
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# **BUNDELKHAND UNIVERSITY, JHANSI**

## **M.A. in Political Science**

### **Course Information**

#### **Semester I**

##### **Paper I (Compulsory)**

**Course Name :** Ancient and Medieval Western Political Thought

**Course Code :**

**Course Duration :** 60 Sessions

**Credit Units :** 5

**Medium of Instruction :** English

- **Plato** : Theory of Justice, Education, Communism and Ideal State.
- **Aristotle** : Theory of State, Classification of Constitution, Justice, Slavery and Revolution
- **St. Augustine** : Church and State, Theory of Two Cities and Theory of Two Swords.
- **Thomas Aquinas** : Ideas on Law, Slavery, Church and State.
- **Marsilio of Padua** : Theory of State, Church and Law.

#### **Books Recommended :**

- George, H. Sabine, A History of Political Theory, Oxford and I.B.H. Publishing, New Delhi, 1973
- C.L. Wayper, Political Thought, Hutchinson, London, 1965.
- S. Mukherjee, & S. Ramaswamy, A History of Political Thought, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1999.

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- E. Barker, The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle, Dover Publications, New Delhi, 1964.
- J.H. Hallowell, Main Currents in Modern Political Thought, Holt, New York, 1960.
- Hacker, Political Theory: Philosophy, Ideology, Science, Macmillan, New York, 1961

## Paper II (Compulsory)

**Course Name : Ancient Indian Political Thought**

**Course Code :**

**Course Duration : 60 Sessions**

**Credit Units : 5**

**Medium of Instruction : English**

- Dharmshastra, Arthshastra and Nitishastra tradition in India
- Political Ideas in Ramayan and Mahabharata ( Shantiparva)
- Political Ideas of Manu
- Political Ideas of Kautilya
- Political Ideas of Shukracharya.

### Books Recommended

- U.N. Ghosal, A History of Indian Political Ideas, OUP, Mumbai, 1968
- A S Altekar, State and Government in Ancient India, Delhi, Motilal Banarasidas, Delhi, 1966.
- S.K. Belvalkar, Mahabharata : Santi Parvam, 1954.
- C. Drekmeir, Kingship and Community in Early India, Berkeley, University of California, Press, 1962.
- K.P. Jaiswal, Hindu Polity, Butterworth, Calcutta, 1924.
- V.R. Mehta, Foundations of Indian Political Thought, Manohar Publisher, New Delhi, 1999.
- G.C. Pandey, Jaina Political Thought, Jaipur Prakrit Bharti, 1984.
- Abul Fazal, Ain-i-Akbari, 2 Vols., Calcutta, Inded, Trans, Blochman Corrected and edited by J.Sarkar, Asram Society of Bengal, rep., New Delhi Imperial Book Depot, New Delhi, 1965.
- B.A. Sale tore, Ancient Indian Political Thought and Institutions, University of Bombay, Bombay, 1963.
- R.S. Sharma, Aspects of Political ideas and institutions in Ancient India, Delhi, 1959

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### Paper III (Compulsory)

**Course Name :** Indian Political System & Governance

**Course Code :**

**Course Duration :** 60 Sessions

**Credit Units :** 5

**Medium of Instruction :** English

- Evolving Nature of Indian Political System
- Fundamental Rights, Fundamental Duties and Directive Principles of State Policy
- Legislature, Executive and Judiciary
- Evolving Nature of Indian Federalism
- Caste and Religion in Indian Politics
- Region and Language in Indian Politics.
- Working of Indian Democracy : Its Strengths, Weakness and many Challenges
- Women's and Politics in India

#### Books Recommended

- T. R. Andhyarujina, Judicial Activism And Constitutional Democracy in India. Bomday, N. M. Tripathi, 1992.
- G. Austin, The Indian Constitution : Corner Stone of a Nation, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1966.
- D. D. Basu, An Introduction to the Constitution of India, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1994.
- K. L. Bhatia, Judicial review and Judicial Activism : A Comparative Study of India and Germany from an Indian Perspective, New Delhi, Deep and Deep, 1997
- C.P. Bhambri, The Indian State : Fifty years, New Delhi, Shipra, 1999.
- K. R. Bombwall, The Foundations of Indian Federalism, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
- P. Chatterjee, The Nation and Its Fragments : Colonial and Postcolonial Histories, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press 1993.
- S. K. Chaube, Constituent Assembly of India : Springboard of Revolution, New Delhi, Peoples Publishing House, 1973.
- B. Dasgupta and W. H. Morris-Jones, Patterns and Trends in Indian Politics, New Delhi, Allied Publishers 1976.
- B. L. Fadia, State Politics in India, 2 Vols, New Delhi, Radiant, 1984.
- N. G. Jayal (ed.) Democracy in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2001.

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## Paper IV (Compulsory)

**Course Name :** Research Methodology in Political Science

**Course Code :**

**Course Duration :** 60 Sessions

**Credit Units :** 5

**Medium of Instruction :** English

- Concept of Research: Definition, Nature and Scope of Research in Political Science
- Types of research, Synopsis writing
- Methods of Research : Qualitative, Quantitative and Triangulation
- Review of Literature
- Identifying Research Problem, Objectives and Research Questions , Formulation of Hypothesis.
- Sample Selection, Methods of Data Collection and Data Processing, Interview
- Preparation of Research Report, Report and Thesis Writing, use of SPSS, Power Point Presentation of the Research Report

### Books Recommended

- H. N. Blalock, An Introduction to Social Research, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1907
- R. Burgess, In the Field : An Introduction to Field Research, London, Allen and Unwin, 1984.
- S. V. Evera, Guide to Methods for Students of Political Science, Ithaca, NY, Cornell University Press, 1997.
- J. Galtung, Theory and Methods of Social Research, New York, Columbia University Press, 1987.
- W. J. Goode and P. K. Hatt, Methods of Social research, New York, Mc Graw Hill, 1952.
- K. R. Hoover, The Elements of Social Scientific Thinking, New York, St. Martin's Press, 1980.
- J. B. Johnson and R. A. Joslyn, Political Science Research Methods, Washington, DC, CQ, Press, 1986.
- J. Pitl (ed. 0, Theories of Explanation, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1973.
- B. Smith, Political Research Methods, Boston, Houghton Milton, 1976

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## Semester II

### Paper I (Compulsory)

**Course Name :** Modern Western Political Thought

**Course Code :**

**Course Duration :** 60 Sessions

**Credit Units :** 5

**Medium of Instruction :** English

- Niccolo Machiavalli
- Thomas Hobbes
- John Lock
- J. J. Rousseau
- Montesquieu
- Jeremi Bentham
- J.S. Mill
- Green
- F. Hegel
- Karl Marx

#### **Books Recommended**

- B. Nelson, Western Political Thought (New Delhi: Pearson Longman, 2008).
- Boucher, D. and P. Kelly, (eds.) Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present (New York: Oxford University Press, 2009).
- C.L. Wayper, Political Thought (New Delhi: 1989).
- D. McLellan, Marxism after Marx (London: Macmillan, 1975).
- G. H. Sabine, History of Political Theory (4th ed., revised by T.L.Thorson,) (New Delhi, Oxford, 1973).
- H. Warrender, The Political Philosophy of Hobbes: His Theory of Obligation (Oxford: The Clarendon Press, 1957).
- J. A. Dunning, History and Political Theories (Vol.1,2,3) (New York: Macmillan, 1902).
- J. S. McClelland, A History of Western Political Thought (London: Routledge, 1996).
- John Dunn, Western Political Theory in the Face of the Future (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1979).

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- Karl Popper, The Open Society and its Enemies (Vols. II) (London: Routledge, 1945).
- L. Strauss, and J. Cropsey, (eds.) History of Political Philosophy (2nd edition) (Chicago: Chicago University Press, 1987).

## Paper II (Compulsory)

**Course Name :** Modern Indian Political Thought

**Course Code :**

**Course Duration :** 60 Sessions

**Credit Units :** 5

**Medium of Instruction :** English

- Raja Ram Mohan Roy
- Swami Vivekanand
- Gopal Krishna Gokhale
- Bal Gangadhar Tilak
- Pt. Jawahar Lal Nehru
- Veer Savarkar
- Pt. Din Dayal Upadhyaya
- Rammanohar Lohia
- Mahatma Gandhi
- Vinoba Bhave
- B.R. Ambedkar

### Books Recommended

- S. Altekar, State and Government in Ancient India, Delhi, Motilal Banarsidas, 1966.
- D.R. Bhandarkar, Some Aspects of Ancient Hindy Polity, Varanasi, BHU, 1963.
- P.C. Chakravarti, The Art of War in Ancient India, Dacca, 1941
- C. Drekmeir, Kinship and Community in Early India, Berkeley, University of California Press 1962.
- U.N. Ghoshal, Studies in India History and Culture, Calcutta, Orient Longmans, 1957.
- K. N. Kadm (ed.), Dr. B. R. Ambedkar, New Delhi, Sage, 1992.
- V. B. Karnik, M. N. Roy : Political Biography, Bombay, Jagriti, 1978.
- R. M. Lohia, Marx, Gandhi and Socialism, Hyderabad, Nav Hind, 1953.
- V.R. Mehta, Foundations of Indian Political Thought, New Delhi, Manohar, 1992.

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### Paper III (Compulsory)

**Course Name :** Comparative Politics

**Course Code :**

**Course Duration :** 60 Sessions

**Credit Units :** 5

**Medium of Instruction :** English

- Comparative politics : Meaning Nature and Scope
- Approaches to Study of Comparative Politics : Behavioural, Post- Behavioural, System, Structural-Functional and Marxist approach
- Constitution, Constitutionalism and Constitutionalism in Developing Countries
- Political Parties and Pressure Groups
- Political Culture, Political Socialization, Political Development and Political Modernisation

#### Books Recommended

- G. A. Almond, Comparative Politics Today : A World View, 7th edn. New York, London, Harper/Collins, 2000.
- S. Amin Accumulation on a World Scale : A Critique of the Theory of Underdevelopment, New York, Monthly Review Press, 1974.
- L. J. Cantori and A. H. Zeigler (ed.), Comparative Politics in the Post-Behaviouralist Era, London, Lynne Reinner Publisher, 1988.
- D. Easton, Essays on Comparative Institutions, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1964
- R. Hague and M. Harrop, Comparative Govt. & Politics : An Introduction, 5th edn, New York.
- H. Finer, Theory and Practice of Modern Govt. London, Methuen 1969.
- J. C. Johari, Comparative Political Theory : New dimensions, Basic concepts and Major Trends, New Delhi. Sterling, 1987.
- J Manor (ed) Rethinking Third World Politics, London, Longman, 1991.
- G. Satori, Parties and Party System : A Framework for Analysis, Cambridge, University Press, 1976.







## Paper IV (Optional-I)

**Course Name :** Contemporary Issues in World Politics

**Course Code :**

**Course Duration :** 60 Sessions

**Credit Units :** 5

**Medium of Instruction :** English

- Liberalization, Privatization and Globalisation
- Role of MNCs and Multilateralism
- Environmental Issues : Climate Change, Depletion of Natural Resources, Global Warming
- Threats of Global Terrorism
- The Gender Issues
- Development issues : Poverty and Global Hunger, Food Security, Energy Security, Global Water Security, Sustainable and Equitable Development

### Books Recommended

- Andrew Heywood, Global Politics (Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2011).
- Barry Buzan, People, States and Fear: An Agenda for International Security Studies in the Post Cold War Era (Boulder: Lynn Rienner Publishers, 1991).
- C.W. Kegley Jr. and E. Wittkopf, World Politics: Trend and Transformation (Hound mills: Macmillan Press, 1999).
- Chris Brown and Kirsten Ainley, Understanding International Relations, 3rd Ed. (London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005).
- Christian Wagner and Justus Richter, eds., Regional Security, Ethnicity and Governance in South Asia (New Delhi: Manohar, 1998).
- Fareed Zakaria, The Post-American World (New York: W.W. Norton, 2008).
- Francis Fukuyama, America at the Crossroads (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2006).
- Fred Halliday, Rethinking International Relations (London: Macmillan Press, 1994).
- Henry Kissinger, Diplomacy (New York: Simon & Schuster, 1994).
- J. N. Dixit, Across Border: Fifty Years of India's Foreign Policy (New Delhi: Picus Books, 1999).
- J.A. Tickner, Gendering World Politics (New York: Columbia University Press, 2001).

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## Paper IV (Optional-II)

**Course Name :** Democracy in India

**Course Code :**

**Course Duration :** 60 Sessions

**Credit Units :** 5

**Medium of Instruction :** English

- Democratic thinking and tradition in India : Ancient and Modern
- Nature and Structure of Indian Democracy : Election Commission
- Process of Indian Democracy : Party System, Interest Groups and Social Movements
- Socio-Economic Determinants of Indian Democracy : Caste, Language, Religion, Region and Poverty
- Indian Democracy at the grass-roots level
- Role of Women in the Political Process
- Parliamentary vs. Presidential Model

### Books Recommended :

- G. Austin, The Constitution of India : Cornerstone of a Nation, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1966.
- Working a Democratic Constitution : The Indian Experience, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000.
- P. Brass, The Politics of India Since Independence, 2nd edn., Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- S. Cobridge and J. Harriss, Reinventing India : Liberalization, Hindu Nationalism and Popular Democracy, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Frankel, F. and et. al., (eds.) Transforming India : Social and Political Dynamics of democracy, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000.
- Kohli (ed.), India's Democracy : An Analysis of Changing State - Society Relations, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1988.
- S. Kothari, Social Movements and the Redefinition of Democracy, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1993.
- Lijphart, : "The Puzzle of Indian Democracy : A Consociational Interpretation", American Political Science Review, 90, 2, 1996.
- C. Myrdal, Asian Drama : An Inquiry into the Poverty of Nations, Harmondworth, Penguin, 1968.
- J. K. Ray, India in Search of Good Governance, Calcutta, K. P. Bagchi, 2001.
- Vanaik, The Painful Transition : Bourgeois Democracy in India, London, Verso, 1990.

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## Semester III

### Paper I (Compulsory)

**Course Name :** Theories of Public Administration

**Course Code :**

**Course Duration :** 60 Sessions

**Credit Units :** 5

**Medium of Instruction :** English

- Meaning, Nature, Scope and Significance of Public Administration
- Public and Private Administration
- Classical and New Public Administration
- Organisation : Its meaning and types
- Theories of Organisation-Classical theory of H. Fayol and L. Gulick, Taylor's Scientific Management theory, Weber's Bureaucratic model, Rights Ecological model, Simon's Decision- Making theory, Human Relations theory of Elton Mayo.
- Principles of Organisation- Hierarchy, Unity of Command, Span of Control, Coordination, Centralisation and Decentralization.
- Line and Staff
- Personnel Administration : Recruitment, Training, Career Development and Integrity in Administration
- Financial Administration : Budgetary Process and Performance, Financial Control, Audit and Digital Economy
- Generalist - Specialist controversy in bureaucracy.

#### **Books Recommended :**

- P. H. Appleby, Policy and Administration, Alabama University of Alabama Press, 1957.
- A. Avasthi and S. R. Maheswari, Public Administration, Agra, Lakshmi Narain Aggarwal, 1996.
- C.P. Bhambri, Administrators in a Changing Society, Bureaucracy and Politics in India, Delhi, Vikas, 1971.
- M. Bhattacharya, Public Administration : Structure, Process and Behaviour, Calcutta, The World Press, 1991.

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- B. K. Dey, Personnel Administration in India : Retrospective Issues, Prospective Thought, New Delhi, Uppal, 1991.
- R. T. Golembewski, Public Administration as a Developing Discipline : Perspectives on Past, Present and Futures, New York, Marcel Dekker, 1977.
- R. B. Jain, Contemporary Issues in Indian Administration, New Delhi, Vishal, 1976.
- H. Singh and M. Singh, Public Administration in India : Theory and Practice, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers, 1990.
- M.M. Sury, Government Budgetting in India, New Delhi, Commonwealth Publishers, 1990
- S. P. Verma and S. N. Swaroop, Personnel Administration, EROPA, 1993.

### Paper II (Compulsory)

**Course Name :** Indian Administration

**Course Code :**

**Course Duration :** 60 Sessions

**Credit Units :** 5

**Medium of Instruction :** English

- Evolution of Indian Administration : Mauryan, Mughal and British Administration.
- Central - State Relation
- Structure of Central Administration : Central Secretariat, Cabinet Secretariat, PMO, Cabinet and Parliamentary Committees.
- State administration : Role of Governor, State Secretariat
- Planning of India : Planning at the Central Level, Planning at State and District Level, Evaluation of Plan Process.
- Financial Administration : Budget Formulation, Approval and Execution, Parliamentary Control, Role of CAG, PAC & Estimates Committee
- District Administration
- Panchayati Raj and Urban Administration
- Lokpal and Lok Ayukta
- Administration Reforms in India
- Concept of Good Governance, Civil Society, Citizens' Charter, Right to Information and Social Audit.

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**Books Recommended :**

- Ramesh K. Arora, Indian Public Administration Institution and Issues.
- Vidyut Chakraborty, Indian Administration
- Rumki Basu, Indian Administration Structures Reforms And Reform.
- Awasthi & Awasthi, Indian Administration.
- P.D. Sharma & B.M. Sharma, Indian Administration Retrospect and Prospect.
- B.L. Fadia, Indian Administration

**Paper III (Compulsory)**

**Course Name :** Electoral Politics in India

**Course Code :**

**Course Duration :** 60 Sessions

**Credit Units :** 5

**Medium of Instruction :** English

- Beginning of the Electoral Politics under Colonial Rule
- Electoral System in India since 1950
- Election Commission of India : Powers and Functions : A Critical Study
- Determinants of Voting Behaviour
- Anti - Defection Law : A Critical Study
- Party System : Alignments, Realignment, Manifestos and Support base :  
A Critical Study
  - Electoral Politics upto 1967
  - Electoral Politics 1967-77
  - Electoral Politics 1977-1980-1989
  - Electoral Politics 1989 till date
- Defects and Reforms of the Electoral Process : Tarkunde, Goswami and Indrajit Gupta Reports

**Books Recommended :**

- J. C. Aggarwal and N. K. Chowdhary, Elections in India : 1998, New Delhi, Shipra Publications, 1998.

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- R. Ali, Representative Democracy and concept of Free and Fair Elections, New Delhi, Deep and Deep, 1996.
- Bajpayee, Indian Electoral System : An Analytical Study, New Delhi, Nardeen Book Centre, 1992.
- K. Bhagat, Elections and Electoral Reforms in India, Delhi, Vikas, 1996.
- D. Butler, A. Lahiri and P. Roy (eds.), India Decides : Elections 1952 - 1955, New Delhi, Living Media Limited, 1997.
- J. K. Chopra, Politics of Electoral Reforms in India, Delhi, Mittal Publications, 1989.
- V. Grover (ed.), Election and Politics in India, New Delhi, Deep and Deep, 1989.
- S. Kaushik, Elections in India : Its Social Bases, New Delhi, K. P. Bagchi and Co. 1982.
- R. Kothari, Party System and Election Studies, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
- G. N. S. Raghavan and S. Balachandran, Forty Year's of World's Largest Democracy : A Survey of Indian Elections, New Delhi, Gian Publishing House, 1980.
- Ray, Elections : A Democratic Miracle 1952 - 1996, Allahabad, Horizon, 1997.
- S. L. Shakhder, Electoral Reforms in India, New Delhi, Council and Citizen for Democracy, 1980.
- M. Weiner, Electoral Politics in the Indian States : The Impact of Modernization, New Delhi, Manohar, 1977.

#### Paper IV (Compulsory)

**Course Name :** Global Terrorism

**Course Code :**

**Course Duration :** 60 Sessions

**Credit Units :** 5

**Medium of Instruction :** English

- The definition and brief history of terrorism, concepts of terror and roots of terrorism
- Approaches to understanding terrorism: Rationalist approach to understanding terror, Sociological approach to understanding terror, terrorism as a strategy of insurgency, terrorism and Islamic militancy: operations, trends and tactics

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- The Causes of Terrorism: Religious, Political, Sociological and Cultural, typologies of terrorism: Suicide Terrorism, Cyber Terrorism, Bio-Terrorism and Narco Terrorism Violence and Terrorism: The Palestine Question and Hamas, Al-Qaeda, technological terrorism and Weapons of Mass Destruction, violence in Kashmir by Jihadi groups.
- Terrorism Today: Operations, Trends, Tactics, Techniques and Strategies, Financing, Responding to Terrorism: Hard Power, Soft Power, and Smart Power
- Global Terrorism since 9/11 terrorist attacks on the US: US War on Terror, Counter Terrorism and impact on International Politics, Terrorism as Threat to Nation-State, International policy measures on Global Terrorism
- Terrorism in South Asia: Rise of fundamentalism in Pakistan and Bangladesh, Pakistan sponsored Cross Border terrorism in India
- Counter Terrorism Measures and Legislations, India's Counter Terrorism Effort and International Community.

#### **Books Recommended :**

- Bernard Lewis, The Crisis of Islam: Holy War and Unholy Terror (New York: Modern Library, 2003).
- Borge, Tore (ed.), Root Causes of Terrorism- Myths, Reality and Ways Forward (London: Routledge, 2005).
- Brooke, Steven, "Jihadi Strategic Debates Before 9/11", Studies in Conflict and Terrorism, Vol. 31, No. 3, 2008, pp. 201-226.
- David Lake, "Rational Extremism: Understanding Terrorism in the Twenty First Century" International Organization, Vol. 56, No. 1, 2002, pp. 15-29.
- Gerard Chaliand and A. Blin, History of Terrorism: From Antiquity to Al Quida (New York: University of California Press, 2007).
- Gurmeet Kanwal and N. Manoharan, India's War on Terror (New Delhi: KW Publishers, 2010).
- Gus Martin, Understanding Terrorism: Challenges, Perspectives, and Issues (New Delhi: Sage, 2006).

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## Semester IV

### Paper I (Compulsory)

**Course Name :** Indian Foreign Policy

**Course Code :**

**Course Duration :** 60 Sessions

**Credit Units :** 5

**Medium of Instruction :** English

- Principles and Objectives of India's foreign policy
- Domestic Determinants : Geography, history and culture, society and political system
- External determinants : Global, regional and bilateral
- India's Foreign Policy in a comparative perspective
- India's policy towards her Neighbours
- India's approach to major global issues : Globalization, disarmament and arms control, cross border terrorism, environmental position, human rights.

#### **Books Recommended :**

- Appadorai, Domestic Roots of India's Foreign Policy, New Delhi, Oxford Universtiy Press, 1981.
- J. Bandhopadhyaya, The Making of India's Foreign Policy, Calcutta, Allied, 1979.
- S. J. R. Bilgrami, India and the UN, New Delhi, Jamia, 1969.
- M. Brecher, India and World Affairs : Krishna Menon's View of the World, New York, The Free Press, 1968.
- G. W. Chowdhury, India, Pakistan, Bangladesh and the Major Powers, New York, The Free Press, 1975.
- K. Damodaran and U.S. Bajpai (eds.), India's Foreign Policy : The Indian Ocean-Indian and American Perspectives, New York, Oxford University Press, 1989.
- V. P. Dutt, India's Foreign Policy in a Changing World, New Delhi, Vikas, 1999.
- N. Jetley, Indian's Foreign Policy : Challenges and Prospects, New Delhi, Janaki Prakashan, 1985.

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- H. Kapur, India's Foreign Policy : 1947 - 1993, New Delhi, Sage, 1994.
- S. Mansingh, India's Search for Power, New Delhi, Sage, 1985.
- B. Prasad (ed.), India's Foreign Policy : A Study in Continuity and Changes, New Delhi, Vikas, 1980.
- M. S. Rajan, Non-alignment and the Non-alignment Movement in the Present World Order, Delhi, Konark, 1994.
- P. Sehadavan, Conflict and Peace Keeping in South Asia, New Delhi, Lancers Books, 2001.
- T. K. Venkataraman, India and her Neighbours, New Delhi, Vora.

### Paper II (Compulsory)

**Course Name :** Theory of International Relation

**Course Code :**

**Course Duration :** 60 Sessions

**Credit Units :** 5

**Medium of Instruction :** English

- The Nature and Evolution of International Organization
- The League of Nations
- The United Nations : Structure and Functions
- Pacific Settlement of Disputes and Enforcement Action
- Economic and Social Development
- United Nations in the Post Cold War Era.

### Books Recommended :

- R. C. Angell, The Quest for World Order, Ann Arbor, University of Michigan Press, 1979.
- C. Archer, International Organization, New York, St. Martin Press, 1975.
- S. J. R. Bilgrami, International Organization, New Delhi, Vikas, 1977.
- B. V. Cohen, The UN : Constitutional Developments, Growth and Possibilities, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1961.
- L.M. Goodrich, E. Hambro and A. P. Simons, Charter of the United Nations, 3rd edn., New York, Columbia University Press, 1969.
- S. Kumar (ed.), The United Nations at 50 : An Indian View, Delhi, UBSPD, 1995.

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- E. Luard, The Evolution of International Organization, London, Thames and Hudson, 1966.
- H. G. Nicolas, The UN as a Political Institution, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1975.
- L. Oppenheim, The League of Nations and its Problems, London, Longman 1919.
- M. S. Rajan (ed.), United Nations at Fifty and Beyond, New Delhi, Lancer Books, 1996.
- K. P. Saxena, Reforming the United Nations : The Challenge and Relevance, New Delhi, Sage, 1993.
- J. Stoessinger, The United Nations and the Superpowers, New York, Random House, 1965.

### Paper III (Optional-I)

**Course Name :** Foreign Policy of Major Power

**Course Code :**

**Course Duration :** 60 Sessions

**Credit Units :** 5

**Medium of Instruction :** English

- Foreign Policy : Meaning and Determinants
- US Foreign Policy
- Foreign Policy of Britain and France
- Foreign Policy of USSR/Russia
- Foreign Policy of China
- Foreign Policy of Germany and Japan

#### Books Recommended :

- R. J. Art and S. Brown (eds.), US Foreign Policy : The Search for a New Role, New York, Macmillan, 1993.
- G. Chan, Chinese Perspective on International Relations, New Zealand, Macmillan University Press, 1999.
- J. Dumbrellm, American Foreign Policy : Carter to Clinton, London, Macmillan, 1997.

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- J. B. Dunlop, The Rise of Russia and the Fall of the Soviet Empire, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1993.
- F. R. Dulles, American Foreign Policy towards Communist China, New York, Crowell, 1972.
- J. Frankel, The Making of Foreign Policy, London, Oxford University Press, 1963.
- C. Hill, Changing Politics of Foreign Policy, Hampshire, Macmillan, 2001.
- S. W. Hook and J. Spanier, American Foreign Policy Since World War II, Washington DC, CQ Press, 2000.
- R. E. Kanet and A. V. Kozhemiakin, The Foreign Policy of Russian Federations, London, Macmillan, 1997.
- S. Masahide (ed.), Japan and the Asian Pacific Region, London, Croom Helm, 1984.
- R. G. Sutter, Shaping China's Future in World Affairs : The Role of the US, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1996.

### Paper III (Optional-II)

**Course Name :** Political Parties in India

**Course Code :**

**Course Duration :** 60 Sessions

**Credit Units :** 5

**Medium of Instruction :** English

- Origins of Political Parties : From the Establishment of the Indian National Congress in 1885 to the Congress System.
- Nature of Party System in the Post Independent India
- National Political Parties : Their origin, programme, organization and support base
- Regional Political Parties : Their origin, programme, organization and support base
- Patterns of Interaction between National and Regional Political Parties.
- Political Parties and the Electoral Process.
- Critical Evaluation of the role and working of Political Parties

#### Books Recommended :

- B. Arora, Political Parties and Party System : The Emergence of New Coalitions, Memo, Dec., 1979.

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- C. Fuller and C. Jafferlot (eds.), The BJP and the Compulsions of Politics in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1998.
- S. Ghose, Indian National Congress : Its History and Heritage, New Delhi, AICC, 1975.
- H. Hartman, Political Parties in India, Meerut, Meenakshi Prakashan, 1980
- Z. Hasan (ed.), Parties and Party Politics in India, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2001.
- R. N. Rao, Coalition Conundrum : The BJP's Trials, Tribulations and Triumphs, New Delhi, Har Anand Publications, 2001
- B. Sengupta, Communism in Indian Politics, New York, Columbai University Press, 1972.
- J. Walch, Faction and Front : Party System in South India, New Delhi, Young Asia, 1976.
- M. Weiner, Party Politics in India, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1957.

#### Paper IV (Optional-I)

**Course Name :** Political Theory

**Course Code :**

**Course Duration :** 60 Sessions

**Credit Units :** 5

**Medium of Instruction :** English

- Introduction: Political Theory and disagreements and debates in Political Theory; The decline and revival of Political Theory
- Approaches to the study of politics: Traditional Approaches- Philosophical, Historical, Legal and Institutional; Contemporary Approaches: Positivism, Behaviouralism, Post-Behaviouralism and Neo-Behaviouralism, Structuralism and Neo-structuralism, Constructivism and Critical Theory
- Diverse Perspective of State: Liberal Theories: Classical Liberalism, Positive Individualism, Marxist and Socialistic theories, The concept of Welfare State, Elements of State: State and Sovereignty, concept of Sovereignty, Monistic and Pluralistic theories, classification of Sovereignty-Legal and Political, Austin's Theory of Sovereignty
- Power, Authority and Legitimacy: The Faces of Power (Steven Lukes), Ideology and Power, Class Power, Types of Authority (Max Weber); Legitimacy- Constitutionalism and consent, Ideological Hegemony (Gramsci), Legitimation Crisis (Jurgen Habermas)

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- Liberty: Two Concepts of liberty, liberty and freedom (J.S. Mill, Issah Berlin, E. Barker, Laski, Macpherson), freedom as Development (Amartya Sen), freedom as Swaraj (Gandhi), Freedom as autonomy (Kant, Mill)
- Equality: Evolution of the Concept Equality, Equality based on welfare, resources, capability, social ideas of equality, formal equality- equality of opportunity (Rawls), Egalitarianism (Luck) Egalitarianism and its critique (Elizabeth Anderson)
- Rights: Concept and theories of Rights, Natural Rights, Moral and Legal Rights, Human Rights and Three Generations of Rights
- Justice: Procedural and Substantive Justice, Justice as Fairness (Rawls), Justice Capabilities and Freedom- Sen, Communitarian and Feminist Conceptions (Walzer, Sandel, Okin), Justice as Entitlement (Nozick), Justice as Rights (Dworkin), Justice as Desert (Sarduski), Justice as Empowerment (I M Young)
- Citizenship: Theories of Citizenship: Liberal Theory, Libertarian Theory, Communitarian Theory, Marxist Theory, Pluralist Theory; Elements of Citizenship; Critiques of Citizenship: Feminist Critique, Subaltern Critique
- Democracy: Classical notion, concept of Liberal Democracy, Theories of Representations, Consociational Democracy, conditions for successful working of the democracy, Civil Society, Contemporary Theories of Democracy: Elitist theory, Pluralist theory, Participatory democracy, Marxist and Radical theory of Democracy
- Major Political Ideologies: Liberalism- Classical and Modern, Socialism, Fascism, Anarchism and Feminism
- Identity, Ethnicity, Nation and Nationalism: Variations on Ethnic Constructivism (Benedict Anderson,), Ethnicity a Special Identity, Approaches to Nationalism, theories of nationalism, Citizenship as a Determinant of Nationalism, Multiculturalism, Globalization and Post-nationalism.

#### Books Recommended:

- Anderson, Benedict, Imagined Communities (London: Verso, 1983).
- Barry, Norman P., An Introduction to Modern Political Theory (London: Macmillan, 1988).
- Bellamy, R. (ed.), Theories and Concepts of Politics (New York: Manchester University Press, 1993).
- Bhargava, R. and Acharya, A. (eds.), Political Theory: An Introduction (New Delhi: Pearson Longman, 2008).
- Bhargava, Rajeev, What is Political Theory and Why do We Need it (New Delhi: OUP, 2010).
- Gauba, O.P, An Introduction to Political Theory (New Delhi: Macmillan, 2009).

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- Held, David, Political Theory and the Modern State (London: Polity, 1994).
- Held, David (ed.), Political Theory Today (Cambridge: Polity Press, 1991).
- Heywood, Andrew, Political Theory: An Introduction (3rd edition) (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004).
- Kymlicka, Will, Contemporary Political Philosophy: An Introduction, Oxford: Clarendon, 1990).
- Mckinnon, Catriona (ed.), Issues in Political Theory (New York: Oxford University Press, 2008).
- Mishra, K.K. and Eddy Asirbatham, Political Theory (New Delhi: S. Chand and Company, 1995).
- Parekh, Bhikhu, Gandhi's Political Philosophy, London, Macmillan Press, 1989.
- Ramaswamy, S. Political Theory: Ideas and Concept (New Delhi: Macmillan, 2003).
- Raphel, D. D. (1967), Political Theory and the Rights of Men, The University of Michigan: Indiana University Press.
- Rawls, John, A Theory of Justice (Harvard: Bellknap, 1971).
- Raz, Joseph, The Morality of Freedom (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1986).
- Sen, Amartya, Development as Freedom (Delhi: OUP, 2002).
- Sen, Amartya, The Idea of Justice (New Delhi: Penguin Books, 2009).
- Sheldon Wolin, Politics and Vision (Princeton University Press, 2004).
- Skinner, Quentin, Visions of Politics, Vols. 1-3, (Cambridge University Press, 2002).

#### Paper IV (Optional-II)

**Course Name :** Conflict and Peace in Contemporary World

**Course Code :**

**Course Duration :** 60 Sessions

**Credit Units :** 5

**Medium of Instruction :** English

- Introduction: Origins of Peace and Conflict Studies, Conflict Theories: Conflict Management, Conflict Resolution, and Conflict Transformation, Conflict Analysis and Conflict Mapping
- Peacekeeping and Peacemaking, Post Conflict Reconstruction, Peace building, Sustaining the Peace, Reconciliation, Conflict resolution strategies and policies
- Terrorism and Genocide, Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict, Religion and Conflict:

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Clash of Civilisation, introduction to the role religion in matters of conflict and Peace, rise of religious extremism and jihadi culture

- Methods of Resolution: Avoidance - Approach and Avoidance and Avoidance, The Dynamics and Types, Third World Nations and the Developing Countries
- Role of UNO in peace making: India and the UN in World Conflicts-Economic, Political and Cultural aspects, role of regional organisations: NATO, ASEAN, SAARC, EU and other organisations
- The role of International and regional agencies in conflict resolution, Role of Intellectuals, Global Civil Society, Non-Governmental Organizations, Social Movements, peace movements; and the State.

#### **Books Recommended :**

- Barash, David P. (ed.) Approaches to Peace: A Reader in Peace Studies (New York: Oxford University Press, 2009).
- Barash, David, & Webel, Charles P. (eds.), Peace and Conflict Studies (Los Angeles: Sage, 2009).
- Betts, Richard K. Conflict after the Cold War: Arguments on Causes of War and Peace (London: Longman, 2008).
- Galtung, J., Transcend and Transform; An Introduction to Conflict Work (London: Pluto Press, 2004).
- Glen H Snyder, & Paul Diesing, Conflict among Nations: Bargaining, Decision Making, and System Structure in International Crises (New Delhi: Paperback, 1976).
- Hampson, F. Malone, D., From Reaction to Conflict Prevention: Opportunities for the UN System (Boulder: Lynne Reiner, 2002).
- Held, D., Democracy and the Global Order: From the Modern State to Cosmopolitan Governance (Cambridge: Polity Press, 1995).
- J. David, Conflict in the International System: 1816-1917 (London: Polity Press, 1979).
- Jyoti Shankar Singh, A New International Economic Order (New York: Praeger Publishers, 1977).
- Kenneth W. Thompson, Moral Issues and Statecraft (London: Praeger Publishers, 1996).
- Lederach, J.P. The Moral Imagination: The Art and Soul of Building Peace (London: Oxford OUP, 2005).
- Lederach, J.P., Building Peace: Sustainable Reconciliation in Divided Societies (Washington: USIP, 1997).
- Oliver Ramsbotham, Tom Woodhouse and Hugh Miall, Contemporary Conflict Resolution (Cambridge: Polity Press, 2011).
- Robin Mansell (eds.), Knowledge Societies, IT for Sustainable Development (New York: OUP, 2004).
- Wallenstein, P. Understanding Conflict Resolution (London: Sage, 2007).

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